

## 8051 常用副程式

程式中使用問號 "?" 當位址標記 , 那是因為我使用的組譯器有支援 Local Label Character.  
用法是在程式(檔案)的最前端宣告 LLCHAR ?  
如果您用的組譯器不支援此項功能, 只好自己修改一下了.

```
;=====
;16 Bit 乘法.
;用法:
;      MOV    09H,乘數 Hi Byte
;      MOV    08H,乘數 Low Byte
;      MOV    0BH,被乘數 Hi Byte
;      MOV    0AH,被乘數 Low Byte
;      CALL   MUL16
;傳回:
;積 = (0FH,0EH,0DH,0CH)

MUL16:           ; (09H,08H) * (0BH,0AH) = (0FH,0EH,0DH,0CH)
    MOV    A,0AH
    MOV    B,08H
    MUL    AB
    MOV    0CH,A
    PUSH   B
    MOV    A,0AH
    MOV    B,09H
    MUL    AB
    MOV    0EH,B
    POP    B
    ADD    A,B
    MOV    0DH,A
    MOV    A,0EH
    ADDC   A,#0
    MOV    0EH,A

    MOV    A,0BH
    MOV    B,08H
    MUL    AB
    ADD    A,0DH
    MOV    0DH,A
    MOV    A,0EH
    ADDC   A,#0
    MOV    0EH,A
    PUSH   B
    MOV    A,0BH
    MOV    B,09H
    MUL    AB
    MOV    0FH,B
    POP    B
    ADD    A,B
    ADD    A,0EH
    MOV    0EH,A
    MOV    A,0FH
    ADDC   A,#0
    MOV    0FH,A
    RET
=====
```

```

=====
;16 Bit 除法.
;用法:
;      MOV    09H,除數 Hi Byte
;      MOV    08H,除數 Low Byte
;      MOV    0DH,被除數 Hi Byte
;      MOV    0CH,被除數 Low Byte
;      CALL   DIV16
;傳回:
;商數 = (09H-08H)
;餘數 = (0BH-0AH)

DIV16:           ; (09H-08H) / (0DH-0CH) = (09H-08H) ... (0BH-0AH)
    PUSH   0
    PUSH   1
    PUSH   2
    PUSH   3

    CLR    A
    MOV    0AH,A
    MOV    0BH,A

    MOV    R3,#16
    CLR    C
?2     MOV    R1,#8
    MOV    R2,#4
?3     MOV    A,@R1
    RLC    A
    MOV    @R1,A
    INC    R1
    DJNZ   R2,?3

    MOV    R0,#0BH
    MOV    R1,#0DH
    MOV    R2,#2
?4     MOV    A,@R0
    MOV    B,@R1
    CJNE   A,B,?5
    DEC    R0
    DEC    R1
    DJNZ   R2,?4

?5     JC    ?7
    MOV    R0,#0AH
    MOV    R1,#0CH
    MOV    R2,#2
    CLR    C
?6     MOV    A,@R0
    SUBB  A,@R1
    MOV    @R0,A
    INC    R0
    INC    R1
    DJNZ   R2,?6

?7     CPL   C
    DJNZ   R3,?2
    MOV    R1,#8
    MOV    R2,#2
?8     MOV    A,@R1
    RLC    A
    MOV    @R1,A
    INC    R1
    DJNZ   R2,?8

```

```

POP      3
POP      2
POP      1
POP      0
RET
=====

;=====
;24 Bit 除法.
;用法:
;      MOV      13H,除數 Hi Byte
;      MOV      14H,除數 Mid Byte
;      MOV      15H,除數 Low Byte
;      MOV      10H,被除數 Hi Byte
;      MOV      11H,被除數 Mid Byte
;      MOV      12H,被除數 Low Byte
;      CALL     DIV16
;傳回:
;商數 = (19H,1AH,1BH)
;餘數 = (16H,17H,18H)

DIV24:           ; (13H,14H,15H) / (10H,11H,12H) = (19H,1AH,1BH) .... (16H)
    PUSH    04
    MOV     R6,#06
    MOV     R0,#16H
    CLR     A
?0      MOV     @R0,A
    INC     R0
    DJNZ   R6,?0

    MOV     R7,#24
    CLR     A
?LP0   MOV     R0,#15H
    MOV     R6,#03
?LP1   XCH     A,@R0
    RLC     A
    XCH     A,@R0
    DEC     R0
    DJNZ   R6,?LP1

    MOV     R0,#18H
    MOV     R6,#03
?LP2   MOV     A,@R0
    RLC     A
    MOV     @R0,A
    DEC     R0
    DJNZ   R6,?LP2

    MOV     R3,16H
    MOV     R4,17H
    MOV     R5,18H
    MOV     R6,#03H
    CLR     C
    MOV     R1,#12H
    MOV     R0,#18H
?5      MOV     A,@R0
    SUBB   A,@R1
    MOV     @R0,A
    DEC     R0
    DEC     R1

```

```

DJNZ    R6, ?5
JNC     ?10
MOV     16H, R3
MOV     17H, R4
MOV     18H, R5
?10    CPL    C
MOV     R1, #1BH
MOV     R6, #03H
?LP3   XCH    A, @R1
RLC    A
XCH    A, @R1
DEC    R1
DJNZ    R6, ?LP3
DJNZ    R7, ?LP0
POP    04
RET
=====

=====

```

```

;8 Bit Binary 轉成 3 位數 BCD
;用法:
;      MOV      A, #0FFH          ;欲轉換的值
;      CALL    BIN2BCD
;
;傳回:  DATA2=02H , DATA1=05H , DATA0=05H
;
BIN2BCD:

```

```

PUSH    PSW
SETB    RS0      ;USE BANK3
SETB    RS1

MOV     B, #100
DIV    AB
MOV     DATA2, A

MOV     A, #10
XCH    A, B
DIV    AB
SWAP   A
ADD    A, B
MOV     DATA0, A
ANL    DATA0, #0FH
SWAP   A
MOV     DATA1, A
ANL    DATA1, #0FH

POP    PSW
RET
=====


```

```

;16 Bit Binary 轉成 5 位數 BCD
;用法:
;      MOV      BIN_H, #0FFH      ;欲轉換的值 Hi Byte
;      MOV      BIN_L, #0FFH      ;欲轉換的值 Low Byte
;      MOV      18H, #BIN_H       ;將 BIN_H 的位址傳給 18H
;      CALL    BIN2BCD
;

```

```

;傳回： DATA4=06H , DATA3=05H , DATA2=05H , DATA1=03H , DATA0=05H
;
BIN4BCD:
    PUSH    PSW
    SETB    RS0      ; USE BANK3
    SETB    RS1
    MOV     R1, #DATA3
    MOV     R4, #04
?0     MOV     @R1, #0
    DEC     R1
    DJNZ   R4, ?0
    MOV     R1, #DATA3;;
    MOV     R4, #16
?1     MOV     R5, #2
    PUSH   18H
    CLR    C
?2     MOV     A, @R0
    RLC    A
    MOV     @R0, A
    DEC    R0
    DJNZ   R5, ?2
    POP    18H
    MOV     R5, #3
    PUSH   19H
?3     MOV     A, @R1
    ADDC  A, A
    DA    A
    MOV     @R1, A
    DEC    R1
    DJNZ   R5, ?3
    POP    19H
    DJNZ   R4, ?1

    MOV     DATA4, DATA1
    MOV     DATA0, DATA3
    MOV     DATA1, DATA0
    MOV     A, DATA0
    ANL    A, #0FH
    MOV     DATA0, A
    MOV     A, DATA1
    SWAP   A
    ANL    A, #0FH
    MOV     DATA1, A
    MOV     DATA3, DATA2
    MOV     A, DATA2
    ANL    A, #0FH
    MOV     DATA2, A;;;;;;
    MOV     A, DATA3
    SWAP   A
    ANL    A, #0FH
    MOV     DATA3, A
    POP    PSW
    RET

    RET
;
```

[\[上一頁\]](#)